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Title:
Measurement of the t(t)over-barW and t(t)over-barZ production cross sections in pp collisions at root s=8 TeV with the ATLAS detector

Date:
2015-11-24

Citation:
Aad, G., Abbott, B., Abdallah, J., Abdinov, O., Aben, R., Abolins, M., AbouZeid, O. S., Abramowicz, H., Abreu, H., Abreu, R., Abulaiti, Y., Acharya, B. S., Adamczyk, L., Adams, D. L., Adelman, J., Adomeit, S., Adye, T., Affolder, A. A., Agatonovic-Jovin, T. ,... Zwalinski, L. (2015). Measurement of the t(t)over-barW and t(t)over-barZ production cross sections in pp collisions at root s=8 TeV with the ATLAS detector. JOURNAL OF HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS, 2015 (11), https://doi.org/10.1007/JHEP11(2015)172.

Persistent Link:
https://hdl.handle.net/11343/115362

Published for SISSA by Springer

Received: *September 18, 2015*
Accepted: *November 3, 2015*
Published: *November 24, 2015*

Measurement of the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ production cross sections in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV with the ATLAS detector

The ATLAS collaboration

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Abstract: The production cross sections of top-quark pairs in association with massive vector bosons have been measured using data from pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV. The dataset corresponds to an integrated luminosity of 20.3 fb^{-1} collected by the ATLAS detector in 2012 at the LHC. Final states with two, three or four leptons are considered. A fit to the data considering the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes simultaneously yields a significance of 5.0σ (4.2σ) over the background-only hypothesis for $t\bar{t}W$ ($t\bar{t}Z$) production. The measured cross sections are $\sigma_{t\bar{t}W} = 369^{+100}_{-91}$ fb and $\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 176^{+58}_{-52}$ fb. The background-only hypothesis with neither $t\bar{t}W$ nor $t\bar{t}Z$ production is excluded at 7.1σ. All measurements are consistent with next-to-leading-order calculations for the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes.

Keywords: Electroweak interaction, Hadron-Hadron scattering, Top physics

ArXiv ePrint: 1509.05276

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Article funded by SCOAP^3.

doi:10.1007/JHEP11(2015)172

JHEP11(2015)172

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1 Introduction

The top quark is the heaviest known elementary particle, and its large coupling to the Higgs boson suggests that it might be closely connected to electroweak (EW) symmetry breaking. Despite the fact that the top quark was discovered two decades ago [1, 2] some of its properties, in particular, its coupling to the Z boson, have never been directly measured. Several extensions of the Standard Model, such as technicolour [3–7] or other scenarios with a strongly coupled Higgs sector [8] modify the top quark couplings.

With the centre-of-mass energy and integrated luminosity of the collected data samples at the Large Hadron Collider (LHC), the processes in which the electroweak Standard Model bosons (γ, Z, W and H) are produced in association with top quarks become experimentally accessible. Measurements of the $t\bar{t}Z$, $t\bar{t}\gamma$ and $t\bar{t}H$ processes provide a means of directly determining top quark couplings to bosons [9–11], while the $t\bar{t}W$ process is a Standard Model (SM) source of same-sign dilepton events, which are a signature of many

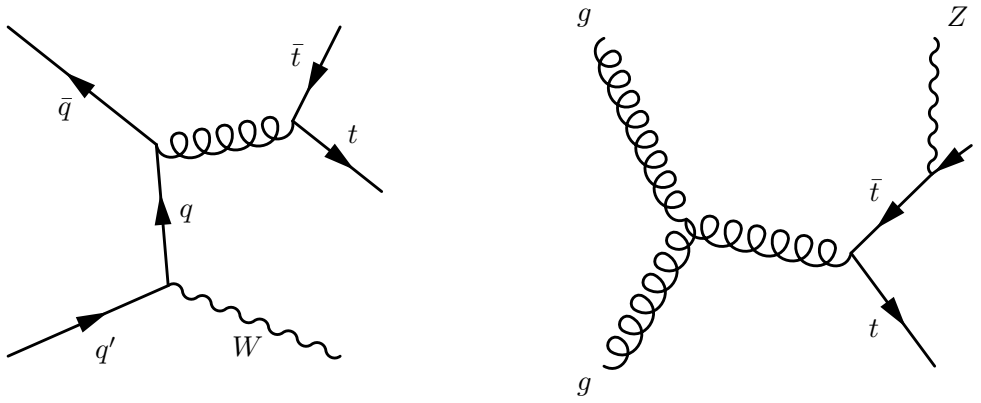

Figure 1. Example leading-order Feynman diagrams for (a) $t\bar{t}W$ and (b) $t\bar{t}Z$ production.

models of physics beyond the SM. Example leading-order Feynman diagrams for $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ production at the LHC are shown in figure 1. Previous searches for $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ production at the LHC have been carried out by the CMS collaboration at $\sqrt{s} = 7\,\text{TeV}$ and $\sqrt{s} = 8\,\text{TeV}$ [12, 13].

This paper presents measurements of the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ cross sections based on an analysis of 20.3 fb^{-1} of proton-proton (pp) collision data at $\sqrt{s} = 8\,\text{TeV}$ collected by the ATLAS detector. Depending on the decays of the top quarks, W and Z bosons, between zero and four prompt, isolated leptons[1] may be produced. Channels with two (both with same-sign and opposite-sign charge), three, and four leptons are considered in this analysis. The opposite-sign (OS) dilepton, trilepton and tetralepton channels are mostly sensitive to $t\bar{t}Z$ production, while the same-sign (SS) dilepton channel targets $t\bar{t}W$ production. Table 1 lists the analysis channels and the targeted decay modes of the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes. Each channel is divided into multiple analysis regions in order to enhance the sensitivity to the signal. A simultaneous fit is performed to all signal regions and selected control regions in the four channels to extract cross sections for $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ production.

2 The ATLAS detector

The ATLAS detector [14] consists of four main subsystems: an inner tracking system, electromagnetic (EM) and hadronic calorimeters, and a muon spectrometer. The inner detector provides tracking information from pixel and silicon microstrip detectors in the pseudorapidity[2] range $|\eta| < 2.5$ and from a transition radiation tracker (TRT) covering

[1] In this paper, lepton is used to denote electron or muon, including those coming from leptonic tau decays.

[2] ATLAS uses a right-handed coordinate system with its origin at the nominal interaction point (IP) in the centre of the detector and the z-axis coinciding with the axis of the beam pipe. The x-axis points from the IP to the centre of the LHC ring, and the y-axis points upward. Cylindrical coordinates (r,ϕ) are used in the transverse plane, ϕ being the azimuthal angle around the beam pipe. The pseudorapidity is defined in terms of the polar angle θ as $\eta = -\ln\tan(\theta/2)$, and the distance between two objects in $\eta - \phi$ space is measured in terms of $\Delta R \equiv \sqrt{(\Delta\eta)^2 + (\Delta\phi)^2}$.

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Process	$t\bar{t}$ decay	Boson decay	Channel	$Z \to \ell^+\ell^-$
$t\bar{t}W^\pm$	$(\ell^\pm\nu b)(q\bar{q}b)$	$\ell^\mp\nu$	OS dilepton	no
	$(\ell^\pm\nu b)(\ell^\mp\nu b)$	$q\bar{q}$	OS dilepton	no
	$(\ell^\pm\nu b)(q\bar{q}b)$	$\ell^\pm\nu$	SS dilepton	no
	$(\ell^\pm\nu b)(\ell^\mp\nu b)$	$\ell^\pm\nu$	Trilepton	no
$t\bar{t}Z$	$(\ell^\pm\nu b)(\ell^\mp\nu b)$	$q\bar{q}$	OS dilepton	no
	$(q\bar{q}b)(q\bar{q}b)$	$\ell^+\ell^-$	OS dilepton	yes
	$(\ell^\pm\nu b)(q\bar{q}b)$	$\ell^+\ell^-$	Trilepton	yes
	$(\ell^\pm\nu b)(\ell^\mp\nu b)$	$\ell^+\ell^-$	Tetralepton	yes

Table 1. List of $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ decay modes and analysis channels targeting them. The last column indicates whether a final state lepton pair is expected from a Z boson decay.

$|\eta| < 2.0$, all immersed in a 2 T magnetic field provided by a superconducting solenoid. The EM sampling calorimeter uses lead and liquid argon (LAr) and is divided into barrel ($|\eta| < 1.475$) and endcap ($1.375 < |\eta| < 3.2$) regions. Hadron calorimetry is provided by a steel/scintillator-tile calorimeter, segmented into three barrel structures in the range $|\eta| < 1.7$, and two copper/LAr hadronic endcap calorimeters that cover the region $1.5 < |\eta| < 3.2$. The solid angle coverage is completed with forward copper/LAr and tungsten/LAr calorimeter modules, optimised for EM and hadronic measurements respectively, and covering the region $3.1 < |\eta| < 4.9$. The muon spectrometer measures the deflection of muon tracks in the range $|\eta| < 2.7$ using multiple layers of high-precision tracking chambers located in toroidal magnetic fields of approximately 0.5 T and 1 T in the central and endcap regions of ATLAS, respectively. The muon spectrometer is also instrumented with separate trigger chambers covering $|\eta| < 2.4$.

3 Simulated event samples

Monte Carlo (MC) samples are used to optimise the event selection and the choice of signal regions, and to model all signal and certain background processes. In the following, the simulation of signal and background events is described in detail. For all MC samples, the top quark mass is taken to be $m_t = 172.5$ GeV, and the Higgs boson mass is set to 125 GeV.

The $t\bar{t}V(V = W, Z)$ process is simulated using the MADGRAPH5 leading-order (LO) generator [15] with up to one additional parton, using the CTEQ6L1 [16] parton distribution function (PDF) set. PYTHIA 6.425 [17] with the AUET2B underlying-event set of tunable parameters (tune) [51] is used to simulate showering and hadronisation. The $t\bar{t}V$ samples are normalised to the inclusive next-to-leading-order (NLO) cross-section predictions, using MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO [19], including the off-shell $t\bar{t}Z/\gamma^*$ contribution and interference. An invariant mass of at least 5 GeV is required for any opposite-sign, same-flavour pair of leptons appearing in the matrix element. The obtained cross sections

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are $\sigma_{t\bar{t}W} = 232 \pm 32\,\text{fb}$ and $\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 215 \pm 30\,\text{fb}$, compatible with other NLO QCD calculations [20, 21]. The quoted uncertainties include renormalisation and factorisation scale and PDF uncertainties, including α_S variations.

The ALPGEN v2.14 [22] LO generator and the CTEQ6L1 PDF set are used to simulate W/Z production. Parton showers and hadronisation are modelled with PYTHIA 6.425. The W/Z samples are generated with up to five additional light partons, separately for W/Z, $W/Z+b\bar{b}$, $W/Z+c\bar{c}$ and Wc, and normalised to the respective inclusive next-to-next-to-leading-order (NNLO) theoretical cross sections [23]. To avoid double-counting of partonic configurations generated by both the matrix-element calculation and the parton-shower evolution, a parton-jet matching scheme (MLM matching) [24] is employed. The overlap between $W/Z+Q\bar{Q}$ ($Q = b, c$) events generated from the matrix-element calculation and those generated from parton-shower evolution in the W/Z+light-jet samples is avoided via an algorithm based on the distance in η–ϕ space between the heavy quarks: if $\Delta R(Q, \bar{Q}) > 0.4$, the matrix-element prediction is used, otherwise the parton-shower prediction is used.

Diboson samples are generated using the SHERPA 1.4.1 [25] generator with the CT10 PDF set [26], with massive b- and c-quarks and with up to three additional partons in the LO matrix element. Samples are normalised to their NLO QCD theoretical cross sections [27]. Alternative models for the diboson background are provided by the POWHEG-BOX 2.0 [28–30] generator, which implements the NLO matrix elements, interfaced with PYTHIA 6.425 or PYTHIA 8.1 [31].

Simulated $t\bar{t}$ and single-top-quark backgrounds corresponding to the t-channel, Wt and s-channel production mechanisms are generated using the POWHEG-BOX generator, with the CT10 PDF set. All samples are interfaced with PYTHIA 6.425 with the CTEQ6L1 PDF set and the Perugia2011C [32] underlying event tune. Overlaps between the $t\bar{t}$ and Wt final states are removed through the diagram removal scheme [33]. The $t\bar{t}$ sample is normalised to the Top++2.0 [34] theoretical calculation performed at NNLO in QCD that includes resummation of next-to-next-to-leading logarithmic soft gluon terms [35–39]. The single-top-quark samples are normalised to the approximate NNLO theoretical cross sections [40–42] calculated using the MSTW2008 NNLO PDF set [43, 44].

The production of a single top quark in association with a Z boson through the t- and s-channels, of the WtZ process, and of a top quark pair in association with a W boson pair ($t\bar{t}\,WW$) are simulated with MADGRAPH5 LO and the CTEQ6L1 PDF set. MADGRAPH is interfaced with PYTHIA 6.425 using the AUET2B tune and the CTEQ6L1 PDF set. The relevant samples are normalised to the NLO theoretical predictions calculated with MADGRAPH5_AMC@NLO [19]. The production of three vector bosons that decay to three or four leptons is also simulated with MADGRAPH5 and PYTHIA 6.425. The LO cross section obtained from the generator is used to normalise the samples. The production of two W bosons with the same charge is modelled using the SHERPA generator, including diagrams of order α_{EW}^4 and $\alpha_{\text{EW}}^2\alpha_S^2$. The LO cross section obtained from the generator is used to normalise the samples. The four-top-quark process ($t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$) is simulated with MADGRAPH5 interfaced with PYTHIA 8.1.

Associated $t\bar{t}H$ production is simulated using NLO matrix elements obtained from the HELAC-ONELOOP package [45]. The POWHEG-BOX program served as an interface

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for shower MC programs [46]. Samples were produced using the CT10NLO PDF set and showered with Pythia 8.1 with the CTEQ6L1 PDF and the AU2 underlying-event tune [47]. The $t\bar{t}H$ cross section and Higgs boson decay branching fractions are taken from the theoretical calculations collected in ref. [48]. The process $gg \to H \to 4\ell$ is modelled using the POWHEG-BOX program interfaced with Pythia 8.1. WH and ZH production are modelled using Pythia 8.1. The samples are normalised to the NNLO QCD cross sections with NLO electroweak corrections [48].

All simulated samples produced with Pythia use Photos 2.15 [49] to simulate photon radiation and Tauola 1.20 [50] to simulate τ decays. Events from minimum-bias interactions from the same bunch crossing as the hard-scattering process and in neighbouring bunch crossings, known as pile-up, are simulated with the Pythia 8.1 generator with the MSTW2008 LO PDF set and the AUET2 [18] tune. These are superimposed on the simulated hard-scatter events in a manner which reproduces the luminosity profile of the recorded data.

All samples are processed through a simulation of the detector geometry and response [52] either using Geant4 [53], or Geant4 with a fast simulation of the calorimeter response [54]. All samples are processed by the same reconstruction software as the data. Simulated events are corrected so that the object identification, reconstruction and trigger efficiencies, energy scales and energy resolutions match those determined from data control samples.

4 Object reconstruction

The final states of interest in this analysis contain electrons, muons, jets, b-jets and missing transverse momentum.

Electron candidates [55] are reconstructed from energy deposits (clusters) in the EM calorimeter that are associated with reconstructed tracks in the inner detector. The electrons are required to have $|\eta_{\text{cluster}}| < 2.47$, where η_{cluster} is the pseudorapidity of the calorimeter energy deposit associated with the electron candidate. Candidates in the EM calorimeter barrel/endcap transition region $1.37 < |\eta_{\text{cluster}}| < 1.52$ are excluded. The electron identification relies on a likelihood-based selection [56].

To reduce the background from misidentified or non-prompt (labelled as "fake" throughout this paper) electrons, i.e. from decays of hadrons (including heavy flavour), electron candidates are required to be isolated. In the opposite-sign dilepton and tetralepton channels, in which such background is small, the electron isolation is defined using only tracking information. In the opposite-sign dilepton channel, the ratio of $p_{\text{T}}^{\Delta R<0.3}$, the sum of track transverse momenta in a cone of size $\Delta R = 0.3$ around the electron track, excluding the electron track itself, to the transverse momentum (p_{T}^{e}) of the electron is required to be less than 0.12. In the tetralepton channel, the requirement is loosened to $p_{\text{T}}^{\Delta R<0.3}/p_{\text{T}}^{e} < 0.18$. In the trilepton and same-sign dilepton channels, in which the background with fake leptons is more prominent, additional requirements are imposed on the electron isolation. For electrons with $p_{\text{T}}^{e} < 50$ GeV, both the ratio of the additional calorimeter energy within a cone of $\Delta R = 0.2$ around the electron ($E_{\text{T}}^{\Delta R<0.2}$) to the p_{T}^{e} of

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the electron, and $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\Delta R<0.3}/p_{\mathrm{T}}^{e}$ are required to be less than 0.12. For $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{e} \geq 50$ GeV, both $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\Delta R<0.2}$ and $p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\Delta R<0.3}$ are required to be less than 6 GeV.

Muon candidates are reconstructed from track segments in the various layers of the muon spectrometer, and matched with tracks identified in the inner detector [57]. The final muon candidates are refitted using the complete track information from both detector systems, and are required to have $|\eta| < 2.5$. Additionally, muons are required to be separated by $\Delta R > 0.4$ from any jet and to satisfy a p_{T}-dependent track-based isolation requirement [58] that has good performance under high pile-up conditions. This requires that the scalar sum of the track transverse momenta in a cone of variable size $\Delta R = (10 \text{ GeV}/p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mu})$ around the muon (excluding the muon track itself) must be less than $0.05 p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mu}$.

For both the electrons and muons, the track longitudinal impact parameter with respect to the primary vertex,[3] z_0, is required to be less than 2 mm. In the same-sign dilepton channel, in which backgrounds from fake leptons are dominant, it is also required to satisfy $|z_0 \sin\theta| < 0.4$ mm, and the significance of the transverse impact parameter d_0 is required to satisfy $|d_0/\sigma(d_0)| < 3$, where $\sigma(d_0)$ is the uncertainty on d_0.

Jets are reconstructed with the anti-k_t algorithm [59–61] with radius parameter $R = 0.4$ from calibrated topological clusters [14] built from energy deposits in the calorimeters. Prior to jet finding, a local cluster calibration scheme [62, 63] is applied to correct the topological cluster energies for the effects of non-compensating calorimeter response, dead material and out-of-cluster leakage. The jets are calibrated to restore the jet energy scale to that of jets reconstructed from stable simulated particles, using energy- and η-dependent calibration factors derived from simulations. Additional corrections to account for residual differences between simulation and data are applied [64]. After calibration, jets are required to have $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 25$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$. To avoid selecting jets from pile-up interactions, an additional requirement, referred to as the jet vertex fraction criterion (JVF), is imposed on jets with $p_{\mathrm{T}} < 50$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.4$. It requires that at least 50% of the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of tracks with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 1$ GeV, associated with a jet, comes from tracks compatible with originating from the primary vertex. During jet reconstruction, no distinction is made between identified electrons and jet energy deposits. Therefore, if any of the jets lie within $\Delta R = 0.2$ from an electron, the closest jet is discarded in order to avoid double counting of electrons as jets. After this overlap removal, electrons and muons which lie within $\Delta R = 0.4$ from any remaining jet are removed.

Jets containing b-hadrons are tagged by an algorithm (MV1) [65] that uses multivariate techniques to compute weights by combining information from the impact parameters of displaced tracks as well as topological properties of secondary and tertiary decay vertices reconstructed within the jet. Larger weights indicate that a jet is more likely to contain b-hadrons. The working point used for this measurement corresponds to 70% efficiency to tag a b-quark jet, as determined for b-jets with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 20$ GeV and $|\eta| < 2.5$ in simulated $t\bar{t}$ events. The rejection factors for light-jets and c-quark jets are approximately 130 and 5, respectively. The efficiency of b-tagging in simulation is corrected to that in data using a $t\bar{t}$ based calibration [66].

[3] A primary vertex candidate is defined as a vertex with at least five associated tracks, consistent with the beam collision region. If more than one such vertex is found, the vertex candidate with the largest sum of squared transverse momenta of its associated tracks is taken as the primary vertex.

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The missing transverse momentum $\mathbf{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$, with magnitude $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$, is reconstructed [67] as the negative sum of transverse momenta of all electrons, muons, jets and calibrated calorimeter energy clusters not associated with any of these objects.

5 Event selection and background estimation

The measurements presented here are based on data collected by the ATLAS experiment in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV in 2012. The corresponding integrated luminosity is 20.3 fb^{-1}. Only events collected using a single-electron or single-muon trigger under stable beam conditions, that satisfy the standard data quality criteria, are accepted. The trigger p_{T} thresholds are 24 or 60 GeV for electrons and 24 or 36 GeV for muons: the triggers with the lower p_{T} thresholds include isolation requirements on the candidate lepton, resulting in inefficiencies at high p_{T} that are recovered by the triggers with higher p_{T} thresholds. Events are required to have at least one reconstructed primary vertex. In all selections considered, at least one lepton with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 25$ GeV is required to match ($\Delta R < 0.15$) a lepton with the same flavour, reconstructed by the trigger algorithm.

Four channels are defined based on the number and charges of the reconstructed leptons, which are sorted according to their transverse momentum in decreasing order. For the opposite-sign dilepton channel, two leptons with opposite charge and $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 15$ GeV are required. In the same-sign dilepton channel, events are required to contain two same-sign leptons with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 25$ GeV. In both dilepton channels, events containing additional leptons with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 15$ GeV are rejected. For the trilepton channel, events are required to contain three leptons with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 15$ GeV. For the tetralepton channel, exactly four leptons with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 7$ GeV are required. Events satisfying both the trilepton and tetralepton channel selections are attributed to the trilepton channel and removed from the tetralepton channel. The dilepton channels are not explicitly required to be orthogonal with the tetralepton channel, but the overlap is found to be negligibly small in simulated samples and non-existent in data.

Background events containing well-identified prompt leptons are modelled by simulation. The normalisations used for the backgrounds in this category are taken from data control regions if the resulting normalisation uncertainty is lower than that from the theoretical prediction. The yields in the data control regions are extrapolated to the signal regions using the simulation. Background sources involving one or more incorrectly identified lepton, e.g. instrumental backgrounds, are modelled using data events from control regions, except in the opposite-sign dilepton channel, where this background is very small.

The following sections describe additional selection requirements and the background evaluation in each of the four channels.

5.1 Opposite-sign dilepton channel

In the opposite-sign dilepton channel, events are required to have at least three jets, one or two of which are b-tagged. Two orthogonal selections are defined to separate $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ final states. The first (2ℓ-noZ) selects different-flavour lepton (DF) events with the scalar sum of the p_{T} of leptons and jets, H_{T}, above 130 GeV, and same-flavour lepton

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(SF) events that are not compatible with Z boson or low-mass resonance production, by requiring $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| > 10$ GeV, $m_{\ell\ell} > 15$ GeV and $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} > 40$ GeV. The 2ℓ-Z selection contains SF events within the mass window $|m_{\ell\ell} - m_Z| < 10$ GeV. In both selections an additional requirement on the average distance between two jets, calculated using all possible jet pairs in the event, $\Delta R_{\mathrm{ave}}^{jj} > 0.75$, is applied to remove the low-dijet-mass region where the ALPGEN+PYTHIA simulation does not provide a good description of the Z boson background [68].

For 2ℓ-noZ events, the $t\bar{t}V$ signal contribution originates mainly from the $t\bar{t}$ dilepton final state accompanied by a hadronic W/Z boson decay and from the $t\bar{t}$ single-lepton final state with a leptonic W boson decay. For 2ℓ-Z events, the contribution of $t\bar{t}W$ production is negligible while the $t\bar{t}Z$ contribution comes from the fully hadronic $t\bar{t}$ final state with a leptonic Z boson decay.

After event selection the dominant backgrounds are $t\bar{t}$ and Z production in 2ℓ-noZ and 2ℓ-Z respectively, and the extraction of the signal relies on discriminating it from these backgrounds, based on well-modelled event kinematics. To improve the modelling of the $t\bar{t}$ background, the simulated $t\bar{t}$ events are reweighted to account for the observed differences in the top quark p_{T} and the $t\bar{t}$ system p_{T} between data and POWHEG+PYTHIA simulation in measurements of differential cross sections at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV [69]. To improve Z background modelling, the simulation is reweighted to account for the difference in the Z p_{T} spectrum between data and simulation [68], and the $ZQ\bar{Q}$ ($Q = b, c$) component of the Z background is adjusted to match data in a $ZQ\bar{Q}$-dominated control region with at least one b-tagged jet. Small background contributions arise from single-top-quark Wt channel production, diboson (WW, WZ, ZZ) processes, the associated production of a Higgs boson and a $t\bar{t}$ pair, the associated production of a WW and a $t\bar{t}$ pair, and the associated production of a single top quark and a Z boson. All of these backgrounds are determined from simulation.

In the 2ℓ-noZ region, W boson, $t\bar{t}$ (with a single lepton in the final state) and t- and s-channel single-top-quark production processes can satisfy the selection requirements due to fake leptons. These backgrounds are a small fraction of the total estimated background, and their yields are estimated using simulation and cross-checked with a data-driven technique based on the selection of a same-sign lepton pair.

Events are categorised according to the number of jets and the number of b-tagged jets. In the 2ℓ-noZ selection, events with one or two b-tagged jets are separated into three exclusive regions according to the jet multiplicity, with three (2ℓ-noZ-3j), four (2ℓ-noZ-4j), and five or more (2ℓ-noZ-5j) jets. In the 2ℓ-Z selection, events with exactly two b-tagged jets are separated into three regions according to the same scheme: 2ℓ-Z-3j, 2ℓ-Z-4j and 2ℓ-Z-5j.

A neural network (NN) discriminant built using the NeuroBayes [70] package is used to separate the combined $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ signal from the background in the signal-rich regions 2ℓ-noZ-4j, 2ℓ-noZ-5j and 2ℓ-Z-5j. The other regions considered in the opposite-sign dilepton channel have lower sensitivity and are used as control regions; event counting is used in the 2ℓ-noZ-3j region, while the scalar sum of the jet transverse momenta ($H_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{had}}$) is used as a discriminant in the 2ℓ-Z-3j and 2ℓ-Z-4j regions. The inclusion of these highly populated

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Region	Targeting	Sample fraction [%]
2ℓ-noZ-4j	$t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$	0.68
2ℓ-noZ-5j		1.2
2ℓ-Z-5j	$t\bar{t}Z$	3.3
2ℓ-noZ-3j	$t\bar{t}$	92
2ℓ-Z-3j	Z	70
2ℓ-Z-4j		66

Table 2. Signal and control regions of the opposite-sign dilepton channel, together with the processes targeted and the expected fraction of the sample represented by the targeted process.

control regions, enriched in $t\bar{t}$ or Z backgrounds, in the fit used to extract the $t\bar{t}V$ signals, strongly constrains the normalisation uncertainties of these backgrounds. This in turn improves the background predictions in the signal-rich regions. The signal and control regions are summarised in table 2.

The set of variables used as input to the NN discriminant is chosen separately for each signal region, based on the ranking procedure implemented in the NeuroBayes package which takes into account the statistical separation power of the variables and the correlations between them. All variables used for the NN training are required to show good agreement between data and background expectation in the control regions. Seven variables are selected in each signal region. The list of selected variables and their ranking is shown in table 3.

Figure 2 illustrates the discrimination between the $t\bar{t}V$ signal and background provided by the NN discriminants. Since in the 2ℓ-noZ region the contributions from both $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ production are comparable in size and have similar kinematics, they result in a similar NN discriminant shape and are thus fitted together. In the 2ℓ-Z region, the $t\bar{t}W$ contribution is negligible, and thus the NN discriminant shape is driven by the $t\bar{t}Z$ signal.

The expected sample compositions in each of the three signal and three control regions are summarised in table 4 along with the number of events observed in data. The distributions of discriminants in the control regions are shown in figure 3. The data and simulation agree within the expected uncertainties.

5.2 Same-sign dilepton channel

The same-sign dilepton channel targets the $t\bar{t}W$ process. Events are required to have $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} > 40$ GeV, $H_{\mathrm{T}} > 240$ GeV and to contain at least two b-tagged jets. The same-sign dilepton channel is divided into three orthogonal regions based on the flavour combination of the lepton pair: $2e$-SS, $e\mu$-SS, and 2μ-SS. In the $2e$-SS region, an additional requirement on the dilepton mass removing events with 75 GeV $< m_{ee} <$ 105 GeV is imposed to reduce the contamination by $Z \to ee$ events where the charge of one electron is misidentified. A similar requirement is not imposed on the $e\mu$-SS or 2μ-SS regions, since the probability for the muon charge to be misidentified is found to be negligible, and Z+jets is not a dominant background in the $e\mu$ region.

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Variable	Definition	NN rank		
		2ℓ-noZ-4j	2ℓ-noZ-5j	2ℓ-Z-5j
$m_{uu}^{p_{\mathrm{T}},\mathrm{ord}}$	Invariant mass of the two highest p_{T} untagged jets in events with exactly two b-tags, or of the two highest p_{T} untagged jets, excluding the jet with the second highest b-tag weight, in events with exactly one b-tag	1st	7th	—
$\mathrm{Centrality}_{\mathrm{jet}}$	Sum of p_{T} divided by sum of E for all jets	2nd	1st	6th
H_1	2nd Fox-Wolfram moment [71]	3rd	2nd	—
$m_{jj}^{\min\ \Delta R}$	Invariant mass of the combination of the two jets with the smallest ΔR	4th	6th	—
$\max\ m_{\ell b}^{\min\ \Delta R}$	Larger of the invariant masses of the two (lepton, b-tagged jet) pairs, which are built based on the minimum $\Delta R(\ell, b)$ for each lepton	5th	5th	—
$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{jet3}}$	Third-jet p_{T}	6th	—	—
$p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{jet4}}$	Fourth-jet p_{T}	—	3rd	—
$\Delta R_{\mathrm{ave}}^{jj}$	Average ΔR for all jet pairs	7th	—	—
$N_{\mathrm{jet}}^{\lvert m_{jj}-m_V\rvert<30}$	Number of jet pairs with mass within a 30 GeV window around 85 GeV	—	4th	2nd
N_{40}^{jet}	Number of jets with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 40$ GeV	—	—	1st
$m_{bb}^{\max\ p_{\mathrm{T}}}$	Invariant mass of the combination of two b-tagged jets with the largest vector sum p_{T}	—	—	3rd
$\Delta R_{\ell_1\ell_2}$	ΔR between the two leptons	—	—	4th
$m_{bj}^{\max\ p_{\mathrm{T}}}$	Invariant mass of the combination of the two jets with the largest vector sum p_{T}; one jet must be b-tagged	—	—	5th
H_1^{jet}	2nd Fox-Wolfram moment built from only jets	—	—	7th

Table 3. Definitions and rankings of the variables considered in each of the regions where a NN is used in the opposite-sign dilepton channel.

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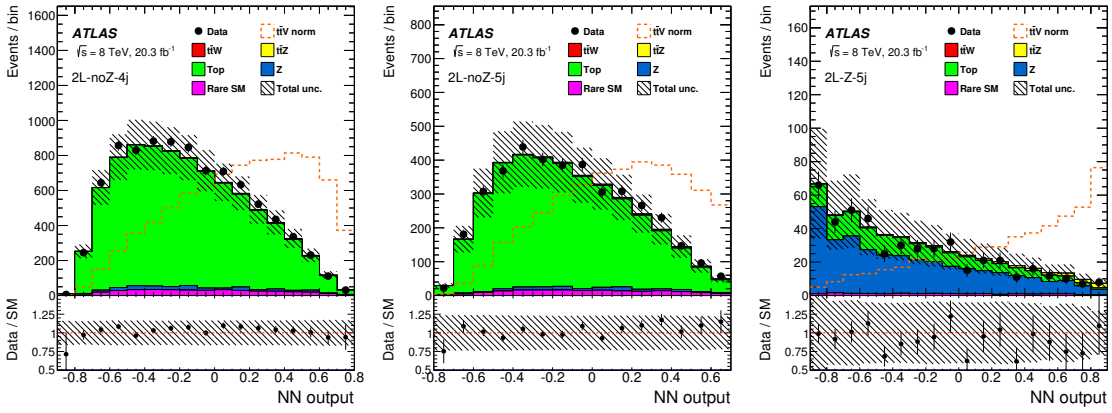
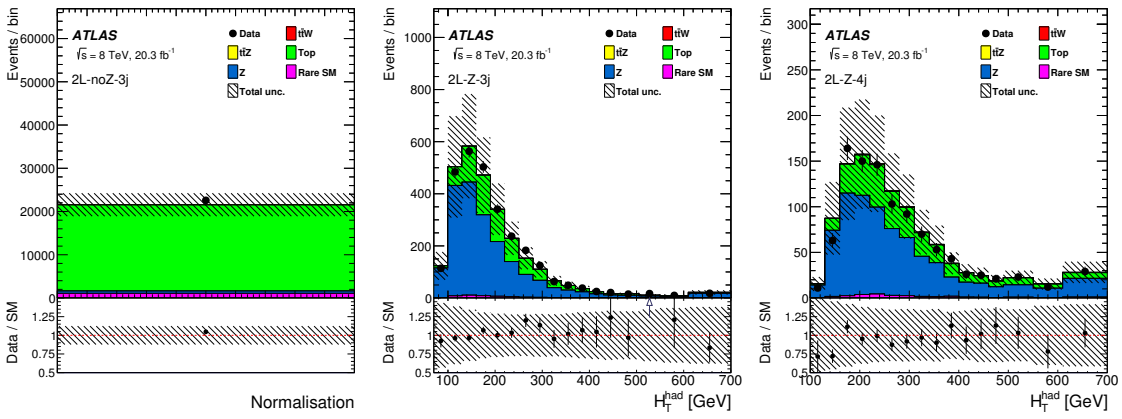


(a) (b) (c)

Figure 2. The NN output distributions for the three signal regions in the opposite-sign dilepton channel, before the fit to data. The distributions are shown in the (a) 2ℓ-noZ-4j, (b) 2ℓ-noZ-5j and (c) 2ℓ-Z-5j regions. The orange dashed lines show the $t\bar{t}V$ signal normalised to the background yield. "Rare SM" comprises the diboson, single-top, tZ, WtZ, $t\bar{t}H$ processes and the fake lepton background. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields. The "Data/SM" plots show the ratio of the data to the total Standard Model expectation.



(a) (b) (c)

Figure 3. Control region distributions in the opposite-sign dilepton channel, before the fit to data. The distributions are shown in the (a) 2ℓ-noZ-3j, (b) 2ℓ-Z-3j and (c) 2ℓ-Z-4j regions. For the 2ℓ-noZ-3j region only the event count is used in the fit. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields. "Rare SM" comprises the diboson, single-top, tZ, WtZ, $t\bar{t}H$ processes and the fake lepton background. The "Data/SM" plots show the ratio of the data to the total expected Standard Model expectation.

Signal events from the $t\bar{t}W$ process are produced when the associated W boson decays leptonically and the $t\bar{t}$ system decays in the ℓ+jets channel.

A smaller contribution from $t\bar{t}Z$ comes from a leptonic decay of the Z boson where one lepton is not reconstructed, together with a leptonic decay of one of the two W bosons coming from the top quark decays.

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Region	$t+X$	Bosons	Fake leptons charge misID	Total expected background	$t\bar{t}W$	$t\bar{t}Z$	Data
2ℓ-noZ-3j*	20800 ± 2600	600 ± 200	160 ± 80	21600 ± 2700	42.0 ± 2.8	23.2 ± 1.5	22585
2ℓ-noZ-4j	8200 ± 1400	240 ± 90	80 ± 40	8600 ± 1400	36.6 ± 1.8	22.4 ± 1.1	8909
2ℓ-noZ-5j	3700 ± 850	100 ± 40	47 ± 23	3810 ± 870	24.9 ± 2.2	22.4 ± 2.0	3901
2ℓ-Z-3j*	800 ± 140	1960 ± 880	4.1 ± 2.1	2760 ± 890	1.24 ± 0.13	3.71 ± 0.38	2806
2ℓ-Z-4j*	330 ± 70	740 ± 390	2.2 ± 1.1	1100 ± 400	1.31 ± 0.11	7.21 ± 0.58	1031
2ℓ-Z-5j	170 ± 40	340 ± 200	1.4 ± 0.7	510 ± 210	0.89 ± 0.07	17.7 ± 1.4	471
$2e$-SS	0.66 ± 0.13	0.17 ± 0.10	8.9 ± 2.4	9.8 ± 2.6	2.97 ± 0.30	0.93 ± 0.23	16
$e\mu$-SS	1.9 ± 0.35	0.39 ± 0.28	14.1 ± 4.5	16.4 ± 5.1	8.67 ± 0.76	2.16 ± 0.51	34
2μ-SS	0.94 ± 0.17	0.25 ± 0.14	0.93 ± 0.55	2.12 ± 0.86	4.79 ± 0.40	1.12 ± 0.27	13
3ℓ-Z-0b3j*	1.11 ± 0.32	67 ± 16	15.2 ± 6.0	83 ± 15	0.05 ± 0.03	1.86 ± 0.47	86
3ℓ-Z-1b4j	1.58 ± 0.42	3.8 ± 1.3	2.4 ± 1.1	7.8 ± 1.6	0.14 ± 0.05	7.1 ± 1.6	8
3ℓ-Z-2b3j	1.29 ± 0.34	0.68 ± 0.33	0.19 ± 0.13	2.16 ± 0.42	0.21 ± 0.07	2.76 ± 0.69	3
3ℓ-Z-2b4j	1.00 ± 0.29	0.48 ± 0.24	0.42 ± 0.37	1.93 ± 0.49	0.14 ± 0.07	6.6 ± 1.6	11
3ℓ-noZ-2b	1.06 ± 0.25	0.27 ± 0.17	1.31 ± 0.90	2.7 ± 0.9	3.7 ± 0.9	1.23 ± 0.32	6
4ℓ-DF-0b	0.06 ± 0.01	0.11 ± 0.04	0.03 ± 0.17	0.21 ± 0.22	—	0.28 ± 0.01	2
4ℓ-DF-1b	0.22 ± 0.03	0.05 ± 0.03	0.13 ± 0.22	0.39 ± 0.27	—	1.05 ± 0.03	1
4ℓ-DF-2b	0.11 ± 0.02	< 0.01	0.11 ± 0.19	0.22 ± 0.21	—	0.64 ± 0.02	1
4ℓ-ZZ*	0.01 ± 0.00	134.2 ± 1.2	0.27 ± 0.18	134.5 ± 1.3	—	0.07 ± 0.01	158
4ℓ-SF-1b	0.16 ± 0.02	0.29 ± 0.06	0.14 ± 0.19	0.61 ± 0.27	—	0.91 ± 0.02	2
4ℓ-SF-2b	0.08 ± 0.01	0.09 ± 0.03	0.04 ± 0.18	0.21 ± 0.23	—	0.64 ± 0.02	1

Table 4. Expected event yields for signal and backgrounds, and the observed data in all signal and control regions (marked with an asterisk) used in the fit to extract the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ cross sections. The quoted uncertainties on expected event yields represent systematic uncertainties including MC statistical uncertainties. The $t\bar{t}$, single-top, tZ, WtZ, $t\bar{t}H$ and $t\bar{t}t\bar{t}$ processes are denoted $t+X$. The Z, WW, WZ, ZZ, $t\bar{t}WW$ and $W^{\pm}W^{\pm}$ processes are denoted 'Bosons'.

The main backgrounds vary depending on the lepton flavour: events containing a lepton with mis-identified charge are dominant in the $2e$-SS region and prevalent in the $e\mu$-SS region, whereas events with a fake lepton contribute significantly in all regions, but are dominant in the 2μ-SS region. Backgrounds from the production of prompt leptons with correctly identified charge come primarily from WZ production, but these are small compared to the instrumental backgrounds.

Processes featuring an opposite-sign lepton pair, like $t\bar{t}$ and Z boson production, can enter this channel through the misidentification of the electron charge. Charge misidentification rates, parameterised in p_{T} and $|\eta|$ of the electrons, are measured in a control region containing events with two electrons with $75 < m_{ee} < 105$ GeV, which is divided into same-sign and opposite-sign subregions with non-$Z \to ee$ backgrounds subtracted. A likelihood function is constructed relating the number of observed events in the two subre-

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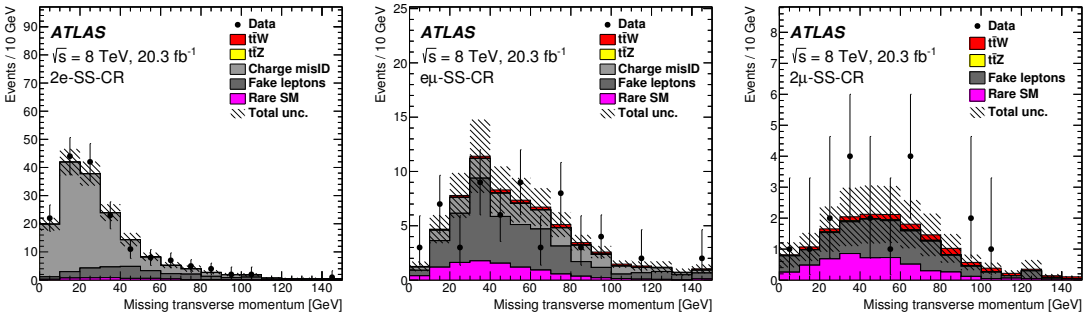

(a) (b) (c)

Figure 4. Distributions of $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ for events in a same-sign dilepton control region with $H_{\mathrm{T}} < 240$ GeV and at least one b-tagged jet for the different lepton flavour combinations, (a) ee, (b) $e\mu$ and (c) $\mu\mu$. "Rare SM" contains small background contributions mainly consisting of the WW and WZ processes. The predictions are shown before fitting to data in the control region. The instrumental backgrounds, including fake leptons and leptons with misidentified charge are predicted using data-driven methods. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields. The last bin in each histogram includes the overflow.

gions with the probability for an electron falling in a given $(p_{\mathrm{T}}, |\eta|)$ bin to be reconstructed with the wrong charge, and maximised to obtain the charge misidentification rates.

A template is then constructed using opposite-sign data with event selection identical to that used in the signal region except for the requirement on the charge of the leptons. A weight given by

$$w = \frac{\varepsilon_1 + \varepsilon_2 - 2\varepsilon_1\varepsilon_2}{1 - (\varepsilon_1 + \varepsilon_2 - 2\varepsilon_1\varepsilon_2)} \tag{5.1}$$

is applied to each event and used to construct the template, where the charge misidentification rates for the two leptons are $\varepsilon_{1,2}$. These are set to zero in the case of muons.

To estimate the background from fake leptons in the same-sign dilepton channel a set of scale factors are measured. The scale factors are defined as $f = N_{\mathrm{T}}/N_{\mathrm{L}}$, the ratio of the number of observed tight leptons, i.e. leptons satisfying all selection criteria, to the number of loose leptons. Loose leptons differ from tight leptons in that they are required to fail isolation requirements; loose muons additionally have relaxed selection criteria, requiring $|z_0| < 2\,\mathrm{mm}$ with no requirement on d_0. The scale factors are measured in a control region (2ℓ-SS-CR) containing two same-sign leptons (vetoing events with a third lepton, as is done in the signal region), at least one b-tagged jet, and $H_{\mathrm{T}} < 240$ GeV. The missing transverse momentum distributions in this control region are shown in figure 4. A template for fake lepton backgrounds is constructed in the control region from the loose lepton sample, using the expression

$$N_{\mathrm{fake}} = \left[\sum_{N_{\mathrm{LT}}} f_1 + \sum_{N_{\mathrm{TL}}} f_2 - \sum_{N_{\mathrm{LL}}} f_1 f_2\right]_{\mathrm{data}} - \left[\sum_{N_{\mathrm{LT}}} f_1 + \sum_{N_{\mathrm{TL}}} f_2 - \sum_{N_{\mathrm{LL}}} f_1 f_2\right]_{\mathrm{MC,prompt}}, \tag{5.2}$$

where N_{TL} is the number of events in which the first lepton is a tight lepton and the second is loose, and N_{LT}, N_{LL} are defined in a similar fashion. The $f_{1,2}$ are the scale factors for the

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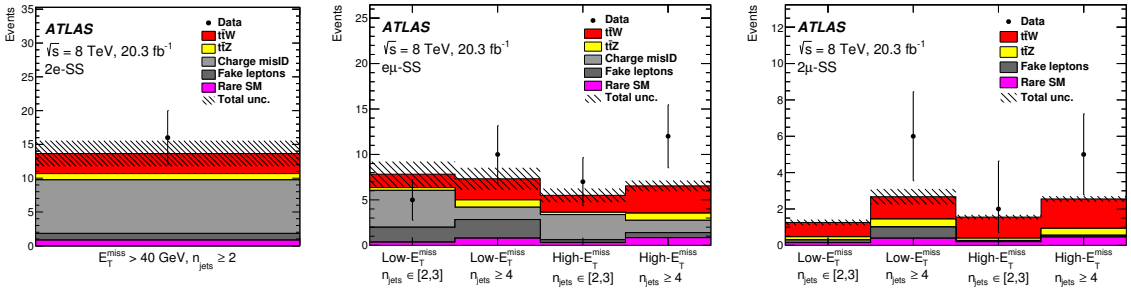

(a) (b) (c)

Figure 5. Event yields in the same-sign dilepton signal regions according to the binning used in the final likelihood fit in the (a) $2e$-SS (b) $e\mu$-SS and (c) 2μ-SS regions. The distributions are shown before the fit. The bins labelled "Low-$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$" correspond to $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} \in (40, 80)$ GeV, and those labelled "High-$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$" correspond to $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} \geq 80$ GeV. "Rare SM" contains small background contributions mainly consisting of the $t\bar{t}H$ and WZ processes. Instrumental backgrounds, including fake leptons and leptons with misidentified charge are predicted using data-driven methods. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields.

first and second leptons. A subtracted term, shown in the brackets labelled "MC, prompt" is included to remove contamination from prompt lepton production in the loose lepton sample. This subtraction accounts for about 2–3% of the total estimate. The background template for fake leptons is fitted to data in the control region in bins of lepton p_{T} to obtain the scale factors f_i, which are measured separately for electrons and muons and also binned in lepton p_{T}. With the measured scale factors, the background templates are produced in the signal region according to eq. (5.2).

Potential overlap between the estimates of charge misidentification and fake leptons is taken into account with an additional subtraction step. A background template for fake leptons is produced for opposite-sign events (using a selection and binning otherwise the same as the signal region), and the charge misidentification rates are applied to this template to obtain a representation of the overlap of these two backgrounds. This new template is then subtracted from the total estimate of the fake lepton background. This subtraction represents about 2–5% of the total yield.

To improve the separation of the $t\bar{t}W$ signal from backgrounds, events in the $e\mu$-SS and 2μ-SS regions are further divided into four bins based on jet multiplicity and missing transverse momentum. Events are classified as low-N_{jets} ($N_{\mathrm{jets}} = 2$ or 3) or high-N_{jets} ($N_{\mathrm{jets}} \geq 4$) and low-$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ ($40 < E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} < 80$ GeV) or high-$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ ($E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} \geq 80$ GeV). No further event classification is used in the $2e$-SS region. The expected and observed contributions in each of the three dilepton flavour regions are summarised in table 4 and plotted in figure 5.

5.3 Trilepton channel

In the trilepton channel two preselections are considered, referred to as 3ℓ-Z and 3ℓ-noZ. The 3ℓ-Z region targets the $t\bar{t}Z$ process, while 3ℓ-noZ aims at measuring the $t\bar{t}W$ process. In the region 3ℓ-Z, at least one pair of leptons is required to have the opposite sign and

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same flavour (OSSF) and have an invariant mass within 10 GeV of the Z boson mass. Region 3ℓ-noZ contains the remaining trilepton events with a requirement that the leptons must not all have the same sign.

The trilepton channel signal regions are determined as follows. First, the preselected samples are split into categories according to the jet multiplicity and the number of b-tagged jets. The categories with similar predicted signal-to-background ratio (S/B) and systematic uncertainties are grouped together. The final selection in each group is optimised for maximal expected significance, including both the statistical and systematic uncertainties, using requirements on $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ and lepton p_{T}. It is found that optimal significance is obtained without a requirement on $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$.

Four signal regions are defined as a result of the grouping and optimisation: 3ℓ-Z-1b4j, 3ℓ-Z-2b3j, 3ℓ-Z-2b4j and 3ℓ-noZ-2b. In the 3ℓ-Z-1b4j region, at least four jets are required, exactly one of which is b-tagged. In the 3ℓ-Z-2b3j region, exactly three jets with at least two b-tagged jets are required. In the 3ℓ-Z-2b4j region at least four jets are required, of which at least two jets are b-tagged. In the 3ℓ-noZ-2b region at least two and at most three jets are required, of which at least two jets are b-tagged. For events in which the third leading lepton is an electron, the minimum p_{T} requirement on the third lepton is raised to 20 GeV in the 3ℓ-Z-1b4j, 3ℓ-Z-2b3j and 3ℓ-Z-2b4j regions, and to 25 GeV in the 3ℓ-noZ-2b region.

The 3ℓ-Z preselection is dominated by WZ events, with a significant contribution from events with fake leptons. To constrain the WZ background, a control region called 3ℓ-Z-0b3j is defined and included in the fit. In this region, the presence of exactly three jets, with exactly zero b-tags, is required in addition to the requirements of the 3ℓ-Z preselection. The normalisation correction for the WZ background with respect to the Standard Model expectations is obtained from the fit and found to be 0.98 ± 0.20. The quoted uncertainty includes both the statistical and systematic components. The modelling of WZ production in association with heavy-flavour jets is further validated in a control region 3ℓ-Z-1b-CR, defined by requiring the presence of one to three jets, exactly one of which is b-tagged.

The fake lepton background is estimated by using the so-called matrix method [72], which makes use of an orthogonal control region in which lepton isolation and electron identification criteria are relaxed. The efficiencies for real and fake leptons used in the matrix method are measured in events containing two leptons and one b-tagged jet. To validate the estimate of the background containing fake leptons, a control region 3ℓ-noZ-1b-CR is defined by requiring exactly one jet to be b-tagged in addition to the requirements of the 3ℓ-noZ region. Figure 6 shows distributions of $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ and third-lepton p_{T} in the 3ℓ-noZ-1b-CR and 3ℓ-Z-1b-CR regions, respectively. The level of agreement between data and expectation is good.

The signal and control regions of the trilepton channel used in the fit are summarised in table 5. The expected and observed yields in the signal and control regions are shown in table 4. Event yields summarising the signal regions with different lepton flavour combinations (3ℓ-Z-SR) and the distribution of the minimum invariant mass of jet triplets (minimum m_{jjj}) for events in the 3ℓ-Z-2b4j region are shown in figure 7. Considering the four leading jets, the momentum vector sum of the minimum invariant jet triplet mass

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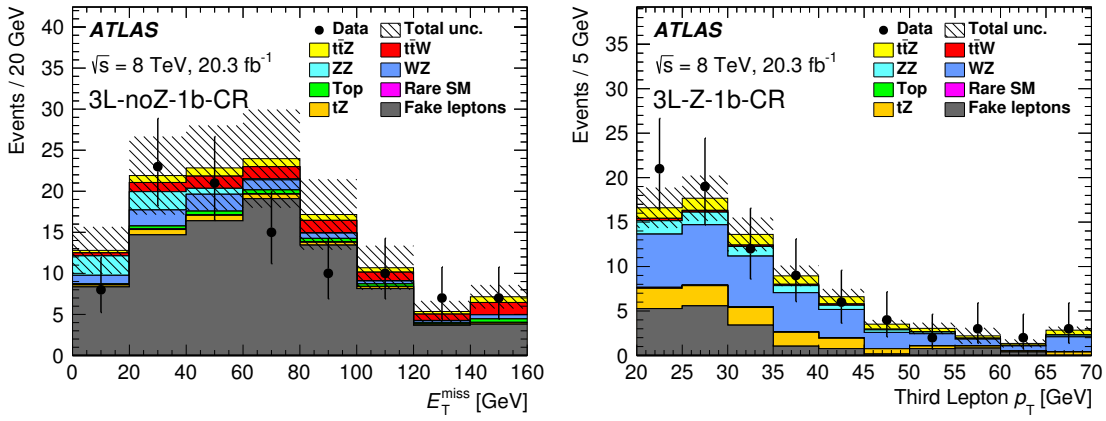

(a) (b)

Figure 6. Distributions of (a) $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ in the 3ℓ-noZ-1b region and (b) third-lepton p_{T} in the 3ℓ-Z-1b region. "Rare SM" contains small background contributions consisting of the WWW, WWZ, $H \to ZZ$ and $t\bar{t}WW$ processes. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields. The distributions are shown before the fit. The last bin in each histogram includes the overflow.

Region	Targeting	Sample fraction [%]
3ℓ-Z-1b4j		47
3ℓ-Z-2b3j	$t\bar{t}Z$	54
3ℓ-Z-2b4j		76
3ℓ-noZ-2b	$t\bar{t}W$	48
3ℓ-Z-0b3j	WZ	68

Table 5. Signal and control regions of the trilepton channel used in the fit, together with the processes targeted and the expected fraction of the sample represented by the targeted process.

is found to give a powerful estimate of the hadronically decaying top direction. Good agreement between data and expectation is observed.

5.4 Tetralepton channel

The tetralepton channel targets the $t\bar{t}Z$ process for the case where both W bosons resulting from top quark decays and the Z boson decay leptonically, and uses an event counting approach in five signal regions. Events with two pairs of opposite-sign leptons are selected, among which at least one pair is same flavour. The OSSF lepton pair with reconstructed invariant mass closest to m_Z is attributed to the Z boson decay and denoted in the following as Z_1. The two remaining leptons are used to define Z_2. The signal regions are defined according to the relative flavour of the two remaining leptons, different or same flavour, and the number of b-tagged jets: zero, one, or at least two ($0b$, $1b$, $2b$). The signal regions are thus 4ℓ-DF-0b, 4ℓ-DF-1b, 4ℓ-DF-2b, 4ℓ-SF-1b and 4ℓ-SF-2b. The ZZ background mostly affects the SF regions and therefore events with a Z_2 SF lepton pair and no b-tagged jets are discarded.

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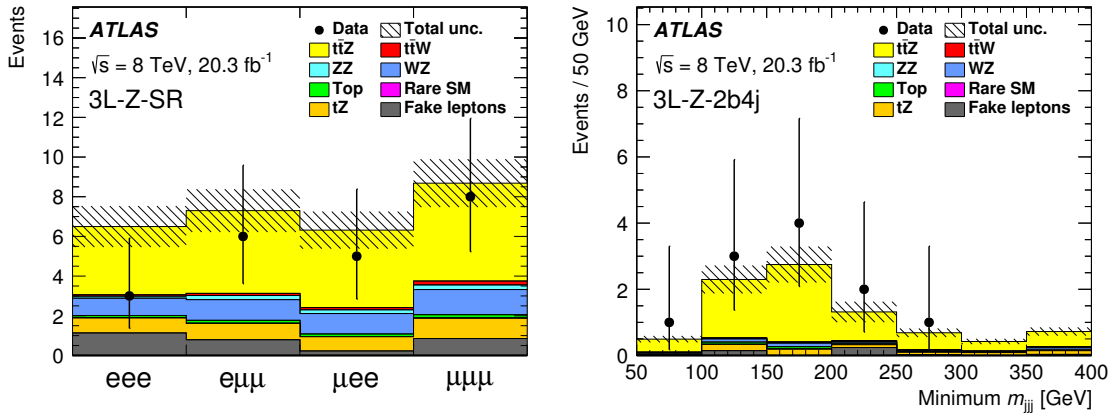

(a) (b)

Figure 7. (a) Event yields in the trilepton channel summarising the signal regions with different lepton flavour combinations and (b) the minimum three-jet invariant mass for events in the 3ℓ-Z-2b4j signal region. "Rare SM" contains small background contributions consisting of the WWW, WWZ, $H \to ZZ$ and $t\bar{t}WW$ processes. The distributions are shown before the fit. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields. The last bin in (b) includes the overflow.

Region	Z_2 leptons	$p_{\mathrm{T}4}$	$p_{\mathrm{T}34}$	$\lvert m_{\ell\ell} - m_{Z_2}\rvert$	$E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$	N_{jets}	$N_{b\text{-jets}}$
4ℓ-DF-0b	$e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}$	> 10 GeV	> 45 GeV	—	—	≥ 2	0
4ℓ-DF-1b	$e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}$	> 7 GeV	> 35 GeV	—	—	—	1
4ℓ-DF-2b	$e^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}$	> 7 GeV	—	—	—	—	≥ 2
4ℓ-SF-1b	$e^{\pm}e^{\mp}, \mu^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}$	> 7 GeV	> 25 GeV	$\begin{cases} > 10 \text{ GeV} \\ < 10 \text{ GeV} \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} > 40 \text{ GeV} \\ > 80 \text{ GeV} \end{cases}$	—	1
4ℓ-SF-2b	$e^{\pm}e^{\mp}, \mu^{\pm}\mu^{\mp}$	> 7 GeV	—	$\begin{cases} > 10 \text{ GeV} \\ < 10 \text{ GeV} \end{cases}$	$\begin{cases} — \\ > 40 \text{ GeV} \end{cases}$	—	≥ 2

Table 6. Definitions of the five signal regions in the tetralepton channel.

Further requirements are applied in each signal region such that the expected statistical uncertainty on the measured $t\bar{t}Z$ signal cross section is minimised. Events in the 4ℓ-SF-1b region are rejected if they are compatible with a ZZ event, i.e. if $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} < 80\,(40)$ GeV for m_{Z_2} inside (outside) a 10 GeV region centred at the Z boson mass. This requirement on $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}$ is relaxed by 40 GeV for the 4ℓ-SF-2b region. The impact of events with fake leptons decreases with the number of reconstructed b-tagged jets. To suppress these backgrounds, additional requirements on the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of the third and fourth leptons ($p_{\mathrm{T}34}$) are imposed in the lower b-tag multiplicity regions. In the 4ℓ-SF-1b, 4ℓ-DF-1b and 4ℓ-DF-0b regions events are required to satisfy $p_{\mathrm{T}34} > 25$ GeV, $p_{\mathrm{T}34} > 35$ GeV and $p_{\mathrm{T}34} > 45$ GeV, respectively. In the 4ℓ-DF-0b region the requirement on the fourth lepton is raised to $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 10$ GeV and at least two jets must be reconstructed in the event. In all regions, the invariant mass of any two reconstructed OS leptons is required to be larger than 10 GeV. The definitions of the signal regions are summarised in table 6.

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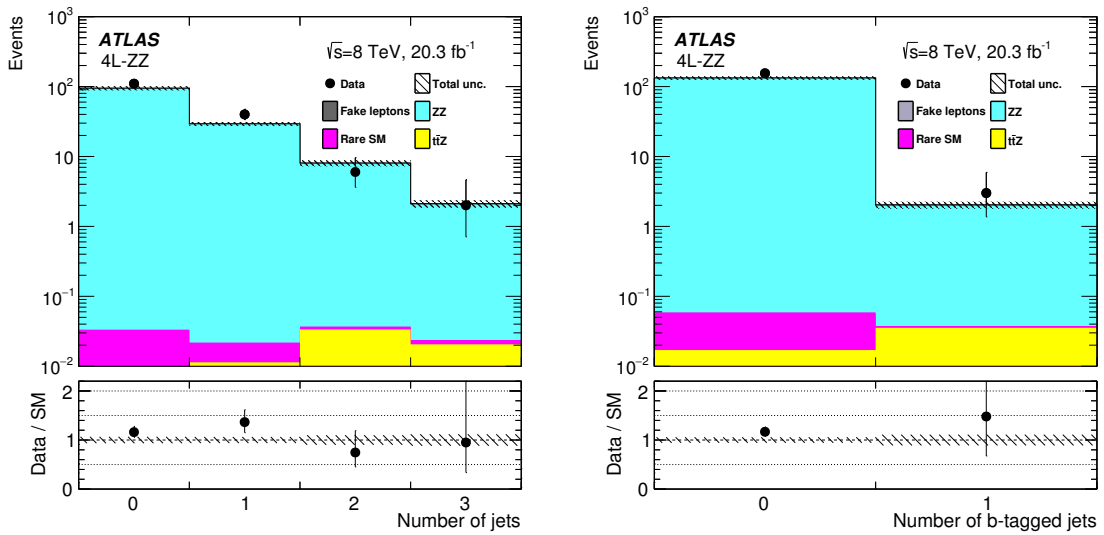

(a) (b)

Figure 8. Distributions of (a) the number of jets and (b) the number of b-tagged jets in the ZZ control region of the tetralepton channel 4ℓ-ZZ. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields. The distributions are shown before the fit. "Rare SM" contains small background contributions mainly consisting of the WtZ and $t\bar{t}H$ processes. The "Data/SM" plots show the ratio of the data events to the total Standard Model expectation.

The ZZ background is large in the tetralepton channel, and therefore a control region, 4ℓ-ZZ, is defined to constrain the ZZ normalisation in the SF region, and is included in the fit. Both lepton pairs are required to satisfy $|m_{Z_{1,2}} - m_Z| < 10$ GeV, and events are retained if $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} < 50$ GeV. The fitted normalisation correction with respect to the Standard Model expectation is 1.16 ± 0.12. The quoted uncertainties include both the statistical and systematic components. The number of jets and b-tagged jets in the 4ℓ-ZZ region are shown in figure 8. Data distributions agree with expectations from simulation.

The tetralepton channel backgrounds with at least one fake lepton are estimated using simulation, where the prediction is corrected with a constant factor to improve agreement in control regions with enhanced fraction of single fake leptons. By probing the fake muon and electron background in a Z+fake-lepton-candidate control region and in a $t\bar{t}$+fake-lepton-candidate region, two equations per lepton flavour f can be constructed and the correction factors c_f^{CR} for these two processes can be determined: $c_e^{t\bar{t}} = 1.23 \pm 0.13$, $c_\mu^{t\bar{t}} = 1.25 \pm 0.09$, $c_e^Z = 1.35 \pm 0.05$, and $c_\mu^Z = 1.61 \pm 0.05$. The quoted uncertainties include systematic effects. The control regions are required to contain three leptons and are either Z- or $t\bar{t}$-like. In the first case an OSSF lepton pair is required together with $E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} < 30$ GeV. In addition, the transverse mass of the non-Z_1 lepton ℓ is required to satisfy $m_{\mathrm{T}} < 35$ GeV, where m_{T} is defined as

$$m_{\mathrm{T}} = \sqrt{2p_{\mathrm{T}}^{\ell} E_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}} - 2\mathbf{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\ell} \cdot \mathbf{p}_{\mathrm{T}}^{\mathrm{miss}}}. \tag{5.3}$$

The non-Z_1 lepton is then used as the fake lepton candidate. In the second case an OS lepton pair is required together with at least one jet with $p_{\mathrm{T}} > 30$ GeV, and events with

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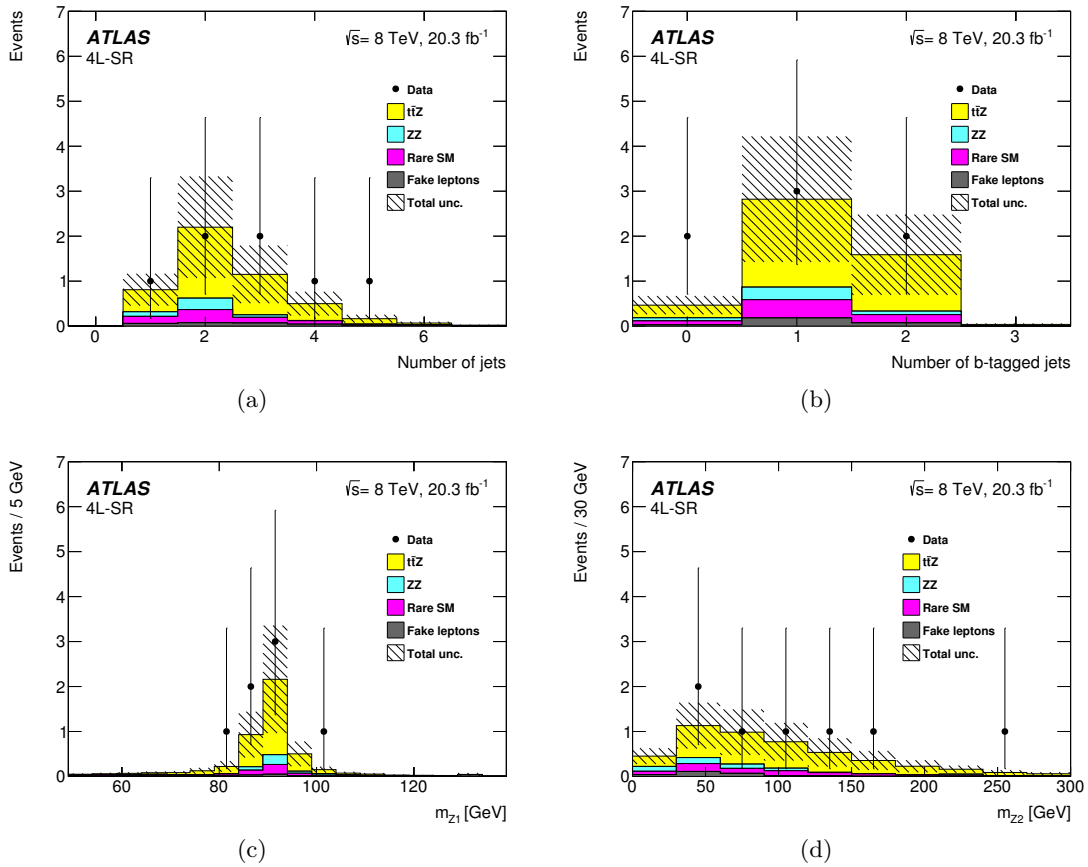

Figure 9. Distributions of (a) number of jets, (b) number of b-tagged jets, invariant mass of the (c) Z_1 and (d) Z_2 dilepton pair for the tetralepton signal region selection. The distributions are shown before the fit. The distributions of the seven observed events are compared to expectation. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields. "Rare SM" contains small background contributions mainly consisting of the WtZ and $t\bar{t}H$ processes.

an OSSF lepton pair are rejected. The lowest-p_{T} same-sign lepton is then used as the candidate. The background from events with two fake leptons is evaluated from simulation with relaxed requirements and extrapolated in several steps into the signal region. The total background yield and its uncertainty are dominated by the estimate extracted from simulation of trilepton events with only one additional fake lepton.

The expected sample composition of the six tetralepton regions is summarised in table 4 along with the number of events observed in data. Seven events are observed in the five signal regions (4L-SR). Figure 9 shows good agreement between data and expectation for the distributions of the number of jets, number of b-tagged jets, as well as the invariant masses of the two pairs of leptons.

6 Systematic uncertainties

Several sources of systematic uncertainty are considered that can affect the normalisation of signal and background in each channel and/or the shape of the discriminant distributions in the opposite-sign dilepton channel.

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The luminosity estimate has an uncertainty of 2.8%, determined using beam-separation scans [73]. This systematic uncertainty is assigned to all background contributions obtained from MC simulation.

6.1 Uncertainties on reconstructed objects

Uncertainties associated with the lepton selection arise from the imperfect knowledge of the trigger, reconstruction, identification and isolation efficiencies, and lepton momentum scale and resolution. The uncertainty on the electron identification efficiency is the largest systematic uncertainty in the trilepton channel and among the most important ones in the tetralepton channel.

Uncertainties associated with the jet selection arise from the jet energy scale (JES), JVF requirement, jet energy resolution (JER) and jet reconstruction efficiency. The JES and its uncertainty are derived combining information from test-beam data, collision data and simulation [64]. JES uncertainty components arising from the in-situ calibration and the jet flavour composition are among the dominant uncertainties in the opposite-sign dilepton, same-sign dilepton and trilepton channels. The uncertainties in the JER and JVF have a significant effect at low jet p_{T}. The JER uncertainty is the second largest uncertainty in the trilepton channel while the JVF uncertainty is not negligible in the opposite-sign dilepton, trilepton and tetralepton channels.

The efficiency of the flavour tagging algorithm is measured for each jet flavour using control samples in data and in simulation. From these measurements, correction factors are defined to correct the tagging rates in the simulation. In the case of b-jets, correction factors and their uncertainties are estimated based on observed and simulated b-tagging rates in $t\bar{t}$ dilepton events [66]. In the case of c-jets, they are derived based on jets with identified D^* mesons [74]. In both cases the correction factors are parameterised as a function of jet p_{T}. In the case of light-flavour jets, correction factors are derived using dijet events, and are parameterised as a function of jet p_{T} and η [74]. Sources of uncertainty affecting the b- and c-tagging efficiencies are considered as a function of jet p_{T}, including bin-to-bin correlations [66]. An additional uncertainty is assigned to account for the extrapolation of the b-tagging efficiency measurement from the p_{T} region used to determine the scale factors to regions with higher p_{T}. For the light-jet tagging efficiency the dependence of the uncertainty on the jet p_{T} and η is considered. These systematic uncertainties are taken as uncorrelated between b-jets, c-jets, and light-flavour jets.

The treatment of the uncertainties on reconstructed objects is common to all four channels, and thus these are considered as correlated among different regions.

6.2 Uncertainties on signal modelling

To assess the factorisation and renormalisation scale uncertainties on $t\bar{t}V$ modelling, the scales are varied up and down by a factor of two in a correlated manner. Radiation uncertainties are assessed by simultaneously varying the scale of the momentum transfer Q in the running strong coupling $\alpha_{\mathrm{S}}(Q^2)$ in the matrix-element calculation and in the Pythia parton shower, up or down by a factor of two [75].

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In addition, the jet p_{T} matching threshold and the amount of radiation in the parton shower are independently varied up and down by a factor of two. The dominant systematic uncertainty comes from the variation of Q in $\alpha_{\mathrm{S}}(Q^2)$ in the matrix element calculation and in the Pythia parton shower. This variation has a significant effect on the distribution of the number of jets in $t\bar{t}V$ events.

Systematic uncertainties due to the choice of PDF are evaluated using the uncertainty sets of the CT10 NLO, MSTW2008 68% confidence level (CL) NLO and NNPDF 2.3 NLO [76] PDFs following the PDF4LHC recommendations [77].

The uncertainties on the $t\bar{t}V$ modelling are among the dominant ones in the tetralepton channel but they have a negligible impact in all other channels. Signal modelling and PDF uncertainties are treated as correlated among channels.

6.3 Uncertainties on background modelling

Uncertainties on the background modelling differ significantly among the channels due to large differences in the background composition.

***Z* boson background:** this dominates in the 2ℓ-Z regions of the opposite-sign dilepton channel. Four sources of uncertainty are considered: those associated with the cross section, the Z boson p_{T} correction, the scale choice for parton emission, and the choice of generator, evaluated by comparing the nominal Alpgen sample to a Sherpa sample generated using Sherpa 1.4.1 with up to three additional partons in the LO matrix element and the CT10 PDF set.

***t*$\bar{t}$ background:** this dominates in the 2ℓ-noZ regions of the opposite-sign dilepton channel. A number of systematic uncertainties affecting the modelling of the $t\bar{t}$ process are considered in this channel: those due to the uncertainty on the cross section which amount to $+5\%/-6\%$, due to the choice of parton shower and hadronisation model (evaluated by comparing events produced by Powheg interfaced with Pythia or Herwig [78]), due to the choice of generator (evaluated by comparing a sample generated using Madgraph interfaced with Pythia to the default $t\bar{t}$ sample), and due to the reweighting procedure applied to correct the $t\bar{t}$ MC modelling. An additional 50% normalisation uncertainty is assigned to $t\bar{t}$ + heavy-flavour jets production to account for limited knowledge of this process.

Single-top background: this is small and affects only the opposite-sign dilepton channel. An uncertainty of 6.8% is assigned to the cross section for single-top production [42], corresponding to the theoretical uncertainty on Wt production, the only process contributing to this final state. An additional contribution arises from the comparison of predictions using different schemes to account for interference between Wt and $t\bar{t}$.

Diboson background: in the trilepton and same-sign dilepton channels the diboson background is dominated by WZ production, while in the tetralepton channel ZZ production is dominant. In the opposite-sign dilepton channel the diboson background includes WW, WZ and ZZ production and the uncertainties are assigned to the sum of these processes.

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In the trilepton and same-sign dilepton channels, the normalisation of the WZ background is treated as a floating parameter in the fit used to extract the $t\bar{t}V$ signal. The uncertainty on the extrapolation of the WZ background estimate from the control region to signal regions with specific jet and b-tag multiplicities is evaluated by comparing the nominal Sherpa sample to the prediction of Powheg, as well as by using variations of the simulation parameters. The uncertainty amounts to 20–35%.

In the tetralepton, trilepton and same-sign dilepton channels the normalisation of the ZZ background is treated as a floating parameter in the fit used to extract the $t\bar{t}V$ signal. In the tetralepton channel, several uncertainties on the ZZ background estimate are considered. They arise from the extrapolation from the 4ℓ-ZZ control region (corresponding to on-shell ZZ production) to the signal region (with off-shell ZZ background) and from the extrapolation from the control region without jets to the signal region with at least one jet. Using data-driven techniques, these uncertainties are found to be 30% and 20%, respectively. An additional uncertainty of 10–30% is assigned to the normalisation of the heavy-flavour content of the ZZ background based on a data-to-simulation comparison of events with one Z boson and additional jets, and cross-checked with a comparison between different ZZ simulations.

In the opposite-sign dilepton channel, in which the diboson background is small, a 20% uncertainty is assigned to the WZ and ZZ background normalisation. This is estimated from the level of agreement between data and prediction in the 3ℓ-Z-0b3j control region.

$t\bar{t}H$ background: an uncertainty of 12% is assigned to the $t\bar{t}H$ production cross section [48] in all channels. Additional uncertainties that affect $t\bar{t}H$ kinematics are assigned in the opposite-sign dilepton channel and are negligible for the other channels. These uncertainties come from the choice of factorisation and renormalisation scales, and the functional form of the scale in $t\bar{t}H$ samples.

tZ and WtZ background: in the opposite-sign dilepton and trilepton channels, tZ and WtZ backgrounds are summed and an uncertainty of 20% is assigned to their cross section. An additional uncertainty on the shape of this background is considered in the trilepton channel for which this background is important. The shape uncertainty is evaluated by varying the factorisation and renormalisation scales and α_S in simulation up and down by a factor of two with respect to the nominal value, in a correlated manner. The α_S variation has the largest effect, ranging from 10% to 20% depending on the number of jets and b-jets.

The WtZ background is important in the tetralepton channel. An uncertainty of 10% is assigned to the cross section, coming from the variation of renormalisation and factorisation scales. An additional uncertainty arises from the modelling of the additional jet in WtZ events. It is evaluated by varying parameters in simulation as described above.

Other prompt lepton backgrounds: uncertainties of 20% are assigned to the normalisations of the WH and ZH processes, based on calculations from ref. [79]. An uncertainty of 100% is considered for triboson and same-sign WW processes.

Misidentified lepton charge background: this affects mainly the $2e$-SS and $e\mu$-SS regions. Uncertainties on it arise from a variety of statistical and systematic effects. The

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main uncertainty comes from the limited statistical precision in the measurement of charge misidentification rates. These are treated as correlated among all p_{T} and $|\eta|$ bins, but uncorrelated between the $2e$-SS and $e\mu$-SS regions. This approach is comparable to treating each binned rate measurement as uncorrelated. Additional systematic uncertainties arise from the background subtraction in the $Z \to ee$ sample used to measure charge misidentification rates and from the difference in charge misidentification rates between $Z \to ee$ and $t\bar{t}$ events. The latter are evaluated by measuring charge misidentification rates in $Z \to ee$ MC events, assigning them to $t\bar{t}$ simulated events and comparing the prediction to the number of true charge-misidentified events in the $t\bar{t}$ sample. This uncertainty is found to be 10%.

Fake lepton background: this is important in the same-sign dilepton, trilepton, and tetralepton channels. The uncertainty on this background is estimated by propagating the statistical uncertainty on the measurement of the fake lepton efficiencies. Additionally, the normalisation of backgrounds in the control regions (from prompt leptons or charge-misidentified electrons) is varied to estimate a systematic uncertainty on these efficiencies. The variation assigned (20–25%) depends on the composition of each control region, and is chosen to conservatively cover the largest uncertainty on the backgrounds. In the trilepton channel an additional uncertainty is considered by measuring the rates of real and fake leptons in two orthogonal regions, one with three or more jets and the other with one or two jets. In the same-sign dilepton channel, statistical uncertainties are dominant and no further systematic uncertainties are considered. All uncertainties associated with fake leptons are considered to be uncorrelated among analysis channels and regions.

In the opposite-sign dilepton channel the fake lepton background is small compared to the other background contributions. An uncertainty of 50% is assigned to the fake lepton yield across all regions in this channel to cover the maximum difference between yields obtained from the simulation and from same-sign dilepton events in data. An additional uncertainty is assigned to cover the difference in shape of the distribution of the scalar sum of the transverse momenta of all reconstructed jets and charged leptons in the simulated and same-sign data events.

7 Results

The observed yields in the 15 signal and 5 control regions are shown together with the expected numbers of events in table 4.

The production cross sections $\sigma_{t\bar{t}W}$ and $\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z}$ are determined simultaneously using a binned maximum-likelihood fit over all regions and discriminant bins considered in the analysis. The fit is based on the profile likelihood technique, in which the systematic uncertainties are treated as nuisance parameters with prior uncertainties that can be constrained by the fit. The calculation of confidence intervals and hypothesis testing is performed using a modified frequentist method as implemented in RooStats [80, 81]. Significance is calculated using the asymptotic formula of ref. [82].

A summary of the fit to all four channels with their corresponding fit regions used to measure the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ production cross sections is shown in figure 10. The normali-

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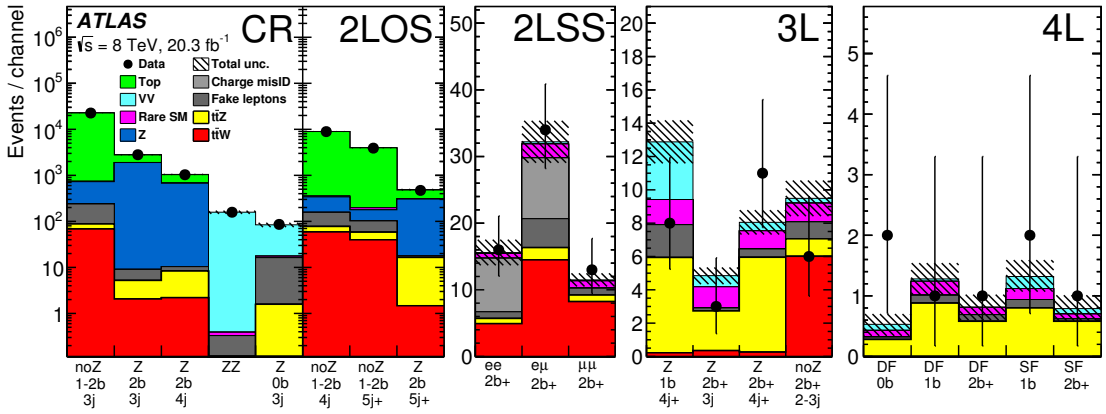

Figure 10. Expected yields after the fit compared to data in the five control regions (CR), used to constrain the $t\bar{t}$, Z, ZZ and WZ backgrounds, the three signal regions in the opposite-sign dilepton channel (2LOS), the three signal regions in the same-sign dilepton channel (2LSS), the four signal regions in the trilepton channel (3L) and the five signal regions in the tetralepton channel (4L). In the two dilepton channels the fit also includes shape information. The "Rare SM" background summarises all other backgrounds described in section 3 and mainly consists of the $t\bar{t}H$, tZ and WtZ processes, which are the largest contributions to this background category in the dilepton, trilepton and tetralepton channels, respectively. The hatched area corresponds to the total uncertainty on the predicted yields.

sations of the WZ and ZZ processes are determined as well, as described in sections 5.3 and 5.4.

Table 7 provides a breakdown of the total uncertainties on the measured $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ cross sections, determined by fitting each signal individually with the other fixed to its expected SM value. For both processes, the precision of the measurement is dominated by statistical uncertainties. For the $t\bar{t}W$ fit, the dominant systematic uncertainty source is the modelling of fake leptons and background processes with misidentified charge. For the $t\bar{t}Z$ fit, the dominant systematic uncertainty source is the modelling of backgrounds from simulation.

The sensitivity to the $t\bar{t}W$ process is dominated by the same-sign dilepton channel, while the $t\bar{t}Z$ process is mainly measured in the trilepton and tetralepton channels. The result of the simultaneous fit of the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes using all four channels is summarised in table 8. The observed (expected) significance of the measurements are 5.0σ (3.2σ) for the $t\bar{t}W$ process and 4.2σ (4.5σ) for the $t\bar{t}Z$ process. The background-only hypothesis with neither $t\bar{t}Z$ nor $t\bar{t}W$ production is excluded at 7.1σ (5.9σ).

The result of the combined simultaneous fit to the two parameters of interest is

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}W} = 369^{+86}_{-79}\,(\text{stat.}) \pm 44\,(\text{syst.})\,\text{fb} = 369^{+100}_{-91}\,\text{fb} \tag{7.1}$$

and

$$\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 176^{+52}_{-48}\,(\text{stat.}) \pm 24\,(\text{syst.})\,\text{fb} = 176^{+58}_{-52}\,\text{fb}. \tag{7.2}$$

Figure 11 provides a comparison of these measurements with NLO QCD theoretical calculations using MADGRAPH5_aMC@NLO.

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Uncertainty	$\sigma_{t\bar{t}W}$	$\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z}$
Luminosity	3.2%	4.6%
Reconstructed objects	3.7%	7.4%
Backgrounds from simulation	5.8%	8.0%
Fake leptons and charge misID	7.5%	3.0%
Signal modelling	1.8%	4.5%
Total systematic	12%	13%
Statistical	+24% / −21%	+30% / −27%
Total	+27% / −24%	+33% / −29%

Table 7. Breakdown of uncertainties on the measured cross sections of the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes from individual fits. Systematic uncertainties are symmetrised.

	$t\bar{t}W$ significance		$t\bar{t}Z$ significance	
Channel	Expected	Observed	Expected	Observed
2ℓOS	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.1
2ℓSS	2.8	5.0	—	—
3ℓ	1.4	1.0	3.7	3.3
4ℓ	—	—	2.0	2.4
Combined	3.2	5.0	4.5	4.2

Table 8. Expected and observed signal significances for the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes determined from the fit to the separate channels and from the combined fit to all channels. The significance for each signal process is calculated assuming the null hypothesis for the process in question and treating the other as a free parameter in the fit.

8 Conclusion

Measurements of the production cross sections of a top quark pair in association with a W or Z boson using 20.3 fb^{-1} of data collected by the ATLAS detector in $\sqrt{s} = 8$ TeV pp collisions at the LHC have been presented. Final states with two, three or four charged leptons are analysed. From a simultaneous fit to 15 signal regions and 5 control regions, the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ production cross sections are measured to be $\sigma_{t\bar{t}W} = 369^{+100}_{-91}$ fb and $\sigma_{t\bar{t}Z} = 176^{+58}_{-52}$ fb. The fit to the data considering both signal processes simultaneously yields significances of 5.0σ and 4.2σ over the background-only hypothesis for the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes, respectively. All measurements are consistent with the NLO QCD theoretical calculations for $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ processes.

Acknowledgments

We thank CERN for the very successful operation of the LHC, as well as the support staff from our institutions without whom ATLAS could not be operated efficiently.

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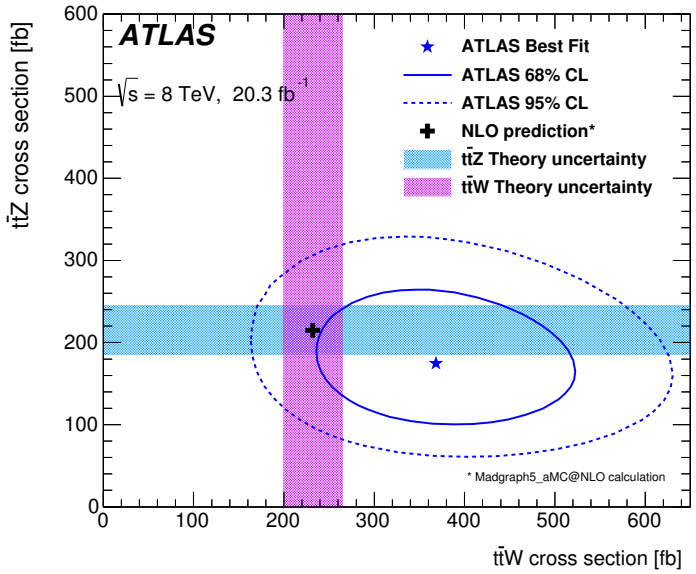

Figure 11. The result of the simultaneous fit to the $t\bar{t}W$ and $t\bar{t}Z$ cross sections along with the 68% and 95% CL uncertainty contours. The shaded areas correspond to 14% uncertainty, which includes renormalisation and factorisation scale uncertainties as well as PDF uncertainties including α_S variations.

We acknowledge the support of ANPCyT, Argentina; YerPhI, Armenia; ARC, Australia; BMWFW and FWF, Austria; ANAS, Azerbaijan; SSTC, Belarus; CNPq and FAPESP, Brazil; NSERC, NRC and CFI, Canada; CERN; CONICYT, Chile; CAS, MOST and NSFC, China; COLCIENCIAS, Colombia; MSMT CR, MPO CR and VSC CR, Czech Republic; DNRF, DNSRC and Lundbeck Foundation, Denmark; IN2P3-CNRS, CEA-DSM/IRFU, France; GNSF, Georgia; BMBF, HGF, and MPG, Germany; GSRT, Greece; RGC, Hong Kong SAR, China; ISF, I-CORE and Benoziyo Center, Israel; INFN, Italy; MEXT and JSPS, Japan; CNRST, Morocco; FOM and NWO, Netherlands; RCN, Norway; MNiSW and NCN, Poland; FCT, Portugal; MNE/IFA, Romania; MES of Russia and NRC KI, Russian Federation; JINR; MESTD, Serbia; MSSR, Slovakia; ARRS and MIZŠ, Slovenia; DST/NRF, South Africa; MINECO, Spain; SRC and Wallenberg Foundation, Sweden; SERI, SNSF and Cantons of Bern and Geneva, Switzerland; MOST, Taiwan; TAEK, Turkey; STFC, United Kingdom; DOE and NSF, United States of America. In addition, individual groups and members have received support from BCKDF, the Canada Council, CANARIE, CRC, Compute Canada, FQRNT, and the Ontario Innovation Trust, Canada; EPLANET, ERC, FP7, Horizon 2020 and Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions, European Union; Investissements d'Avenir Labex and Idex, ANR, Region Auvergne and Fondation Partager le Savoir, France; DFG and AvH Foundation, Germany; Herakleitos, Thales and Aristeia programmes co-financed by EU-ESF and the Greek NSRF; BSF, GIF and Minerva, Israel; BRF, Norway; the Royal Society and Leverhulme Trust, United Kingdom.

The crucial computing support from all WLCG partners is acknowledged gratefully, in particular from CERN and the ATLAS Tier-1 facilities at TRIUMF (Canada), NDGF

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(Denmark, Norway, Sweden), CC-IN2P3 (France), KIT/GridKA (Germany), INFN-CNAF (Italy), NL-T1 (Netherlands), PIC (Spain), ASGC (Taiwan), RAL (U.K.) and BNL (U.S.A.) and in the Tier-2 facilities worldwide.

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